Political leadership And International Relation Of Guinea Conakry to United state of America ,Europe , Asia, Japan , South Korea ,China and Russia

Toure Cheick Ahmed Mandian*, Sity Daud *, Russli Kamaruddin*,

Politics and Security Research Centre, Faculty of Social Science and Humanities, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

email. cheicktoure33@gmail.com,sitydaud@ukm.edu.my,russli@ukm.edu.my Faculty of political science, history politics and Security Research Centre Studies

ABSTRACT : The Study examines administrative, economic and diplomatic support the Cold War and the anti-colonial sentiments espoused. Developing Country Political leadership Internation Relation Guinea Conakry to United State of America and European and Asia, Japan, South Korea, China, Russia, Canada. Why Guinea Conakry Could not compare to other developing Countries like Japan, India. The main objective is the alternative 'self-determination' model, indigenous peoples' environmental rights flow from their recognition as distinct communities with an inherent degree of autonomy.by Nuclear Power & Satellite industry. The point nuclear power plan, which has emphasis on self dependence in nuclear fuel production. The Study Finding that, Satellite industry, Space exploration functionality water, communication, of television broadcasts As an innovative industry, of Global Navigation Satellite System by integrating globalizing regional development with domesticating globalization, The study investigating substantial provider of energy resources and military equipment. The study's conclusion which developing countries can use international integration to facilitate their economic growth.

Keywords: leadership develops country and Nuclear Power, a Satellite industry

Date of Submission: 04-09-2017	Date of acceptance: 21-09-2017

I. INTRODUCTION

Guinea Conakry way it was able to counter France's attempts to undermine the new state's stability by rapidly withdrawing administrative, economic and diplomatic support and, more covertly, by exploring whether internal discontent could be harnessed to engineer the overthrow of the new regime. The new state used the membership it had suddenly acquired in the international community to circumvent the restrictions that France attempted to lay on it. Guinea exploited the leverage it obtained through the circumstances of the Cold War and the anti-colonial sentiments espoused by both sides of that battle. According to MacDonald (2009)

1.1 Background Of Study

Study by Nancy Leong(2017) But if racial capitalism did occur, we would identify it explicitly call attention to its harms, and impose penalties on those who engage in racial capitalism. briefly survey some of the various legal mechanisms that can be deployed to discourage racial capitalism through limited commodification. Moreover, we should ensure that any transaction involving racial value is structured so as to discourage future racial capitalism. According to Antonio Argandoña(207) foundations, the role of the State, ethical limits and appraisals of the results. Business Ethics and Society, presents the capitalist system and its varieties briefly, then discusses their social and ethical dimensions and the main features of the debate about these dimensions. for examples by Wilson N. Sy (2016)papers explains that, For 40 largest countries in the International Monetary Fund (IMF) database, it is shown statistically that capitalism, between 2003 and 2012, is positively correlated significantly to economic growth.

1.2 Purpose Of Study

Why Guinea Conakry Could not compare to other developing Countries like Japan, India Germani, south Korean.According to Cherie Metcalf (2016) the alternative 'self-determination" model, indigenous peoples' environmental rights flow from their recognition as distinct communities with an inherent degree of autonomy. According to Mauro Barelli (2015) Agree that ,The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples Declaration establishes, in Article 31, that indigenous peoples 'have the right to maintain, control, protect and develop their intellectual property over their cultural heritage, traditional knowledge, and traditional

cultural expressions. The relationship between indigenous peoples' rights in international law and international environmental law. the protection of indigenous environmental rights. the protection and preservation of indigenous culture. For examples by Thomas Duve(2017) argue that, to international and national constitutional law, indigenous peoples countries have the right to maintain and strengthen their distinct political, legal, economic, social and cultural institutions.

II. LITERATURE VIEWS

Study by David Shambaugh (2011) papers explain. Russia is a separate event, but it is considered as a substantial provider of energy resources and military equipment, a place for investment, and of importance to China's internal security. Analysts in this group often identify the Sino U.S. relationship the United States and the European Union are the major source of advanced applied science as well as of capital and investment and More suitable china, US investment

According to Rommel & Paul Schaudt (2016) leadership turnover in recipient and donor countries constitutes a potential,Utilizing data from the G7 and 133 developing countries between 1975 and 2012, we show that incoming leaders in recipient countries that politically converge towards their donors receive more aid commitments, compared to those that diverge. For example by Clair Apodaca (2017) Strategic and commercial interests of donor countries are the driving power behind many aid programs. Although foreign aid serves several roles, and not least among them the wish to increase human welfare, the primary cause for aid allocations or aid restrictions is to pursue foreign policy ends.

Another Study by Hitoshi Nasu (2011)papers explain, Particularly, the expanded conception of security has posed challenges to the UN collective security system.the multidimensionality of security is now widely acknowledged in the discourse of security, its impacts on and challenges to international law are to be fully examined.For examples by Llewelyn Hughes, Mireya Solis (2015) Three important areas of international cooperation global trade, nuclear security, and climate change - states are shifting away from inclusive multilateralism towards more exclusionary forms of interstate cooperation.

According to Denise Garcia (2015)argue that. they embrace humanitarian perspectives that seek to prevent civilian casualties, precluding harmful behavior, protecting and ensuring the rights of victims and survivors of armed violence. Humanitarian security regimes are driven by behaviour, impede lethal technology or ban categories of weapons through disarmament treaties. According to David Shambaugh (2013) Without political reforms there can be no real reform of the educational system and thus there will be real impediments to innovation in China and China building a "knowledge economy" to escape. The new leadership has also disposed of the embarrassing Bo Xili problem.

Another study by Mansor H. Ibrahim & Syed Aun R. (2017) As regards regulation, activity limitations and capital stringency play the role in toning up the stability size relations. Stability relations using a panel sample of 45 Islamic banks from 13 countries. Hey, are results suggest that larger Islamic banks are more stable, at least when they surpass a certain threshold size. Results point to the benefits of having bigger Islamic banks.

According to Federico Cingano (2014)argue that, Educational outcomes of individuals from richer backgrounds, however, are not affected by inequality. Important to promote equality of opportunity in access to and quality of education. The Study also evaluates the "human capital accumulation finding evidence for human capital as a duct through which inequality may affect development. The econometric analysis suggests that income inequality has a negative and statistically significant impact on subsequent growth.

1.3 Nuclear Power Industry

Another Study Anni Huhtala, (2016)we show analytically that these costs consist of disutility caused by unnecessary anxiety due to misperceived risks relating to existing reactors and where licenses for new nuclear reactors are not granted, delayed or totally lost energy production. For examples ,Satyendra Nath Mishra(2014) Greenhouse gas emission, safety standards, economics, and sustainability over other fuel sources like hydro and coal. Point nuclear power plan, which has emphasis on self dependence in nuclear fuel production .For examples ,Fred Bosselman(2009) Major electric utilities are deciding whether to construct nuclear power plants. If nuclear power plants are not built, the gap will be filled with more coal-fired power plants

1.4 Satellite Industry

BY RAJESWARI, NARAYAN, NAGENDRA (2017) The space infrastructure of India is powering the economy, is there a case for exploring the defense of these vital systems. Space exploration has turned into a key part of a modern society's functionality with several services including water, communication, Internet, banking and navigation, supported by satellites orbiting the Earth.According to Ram Jakhu & Joseph Wilson (2016) On an analysis it is apparent that there are mixed feelings with respect to the new export control regime, specifically for the satellite industry where the confusion of jurisdiction over subject matter in between the State Department and the Department of Commerce has generated serious economic implications.For examples ,Niels Schaumann(2010) explain that,The development of the cable television' industry by Federal Communications Commission FCC or Commission regulation of cable's use of television broadcasts pursuant to the Consensus Agreement of 1972 Consensus Agreement.

Study by Nam Dinh Pham(2017) Addition to creating efficiencies and reducing operating costs, the adoption of GNSS technology has improved safety, environmental quality, and has delivered many other less-readily quantifiable benefits. The applications of Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) are rapidly increasing across sectors. As an innovative industry, the GNSS industry directly affects economic activities and economic development worldwide, According to Yehua Dennis Wei (2011) agree that.pathway of development is promoted by integrating globalizing regional development with domesticating globalization, and by moving beyond the divide of globalization and localizationy.

1.5 Ethics And Integrity

According to (Blakely:2015)Argue that minority of participants only considers the blatant absence of ethical behavior. This study focused on where the relationship between leadership and ethics begin ,Customarily organizations have within their values statements comments about ethics and integrity.Typically leaders are chosen through a stringent process; and that well established procedure for executive recruitment to moral philosophy.According to Zacharias(2009) The Authors focus primarily on how conceptualizing ethics rules as consisting of both rules of role and integrity rules can help code drafters craft, ethical regulation more coherently. However Distinguishing integrity rules from rules of role is important for the broad normative debate over what legal ethics is, and should be, more or less.

Another Study by Keys and David & Nielsen (2007)explain that, Building organizational integrity in the face of ongoing business pressures requires an integrated approach to business ethics, including controls, clearly defined principles and purpose, core values, and culture. The Study examines that Late alterations in regulatory requirements and more stringent sentencing guidelines call for an integrated approach to ethical awareness.For examply Peter Olsthoorn(2016)Agued that.Related notions of integrity, moral courage, and Inner Führung the leadership concept used by the German military as a means of making military personnel behave ethically. The study looks into moral courage and Inner Führung as possible alternatives for integrity. Of these three notions, integrity is observed most often within military organizations, and the largest portion of what follows is therefore devoted to a description of what unity is, and what the drawbacks of this notion are in the military.

Universe by Mark Israel (2014)explains that.Extended coverage of issues relating to international, indigenous, interdisciplinary and internetEthics and integrity in research is increasingly important for social scientists around the world. This volume surveys the recent developments and debates around researching ethically and with integrity and complying with ethical demands. According to Per Nortvedt and Marit & Helge (2011) the normative significance of relational responsibilities within professional health care. relationships, the relational networks and responsibilities that are an essential part of particular moral circumstances. finally, even if impartiality is essential, the institutional basis of health care must always give ample space for an ethically qualified individual and personal care for patients.

This article contends that an ethics of care has a particular moral ontology that makes it suitable to argue for

This article contends that an ethics of care has a particular moral ontology that makes it suitable to argue forAccording to By Per Nortvedt and Hem & Skirbekk (2011) exceptional circumstances that allow for giving priority to one patient over another second, because the integrity of the patient and a health care worker may be connected in special ways and, finally, even if impartiality is essential, the institutional basis of health care must always give ample space for an ethically qualified individual and personal care for patients. The normative significance of relational responsibilities within professional health care

1.6 Business Entrepreneurship

For examples Li, Xiang(2009) analysis, find empirical evidence that the business owners generally possess higher level of entrepreneurial competencies than the managers, and the business owners that entrepreneurial competency differentiates entrepreneurs from non-entrepreneurs without empirically examining Entrepreneurship is of critical importance to the modern economy. significant relationship between entrepreneurial competencies and firm performance has been reported in empirical studies. According to Collins, Darlene D.(2007)The results of this study may have implications for entrepreneurs, consultants, coaches, mentors, human performance practitioners, business educators, and any organization supporting

economic development through small business growth. fears entrepreneurs' experience, the relationship between fear and business success, as well as some interventions that could be useful for increasing fear management capabilities.

According To Dahlstrom, (2013) the role that business counselors in a public entrepreneurial development program play in improving the Entrepreneurial Specific Human Capital (ESHC) of nascent and active entrepreneurs. The Study examines develops important information about the use of the business plan in entrepreneurial development, and uncovers a number of moderators in the relationship between the use of the business plan and entrepreneurial success. According To Santiago-Roman (2013) Puerto Rico native entrepreneurial industries and businesses are not creating jobs at a pace that can help grow the economy through job development. Government and private sector business development programs should improve entrepreneurship training programs by including experiential learning, mentorship programs, and concentrate

III. INNOVATION MANAGEMENT

TRichard A. (2017) Study will introduce current and future media industry professionals to the people, companies, and strategies that have proven to be real game changers by offering the marketplace a unique value proposition for the consumer. However creative companies have transformed the business of media and telecommunications by introducing unique and original products and services. According to (Emmanuele Pavolini :2008) As a result the Study find a general trend towards convergence in social care among the countries, and the emergence of a new type of government regulation designed to restructure rather than to reduce welfare programmes. According to authors, many European countries have adopted innovative policies to achieve a better balance between the need to expand social care and the imperative to curb public spending. Although embedded within peculiar national traditions, these new policies share some features:

For exmple By John Hudson (2009) findings provide no more than very modest support for claims that welfare states are shifting from protective to productive modes of provision and, in many cases, identify a shift in the alternative direction. sample of 23 OECD countries in three time points, 1994, 1998 and 2003. that globalization and the emergence of more knowledge-based economies have encouraged high-income nations to shift towards a model of productive welfare focused on social investment, Another Study By Mario Coccia (2017) Argued that the evolution of technology of different industries and, as a consequence, one of driving forces that supports technological and industrial change in a Schumpeterian world of innovation-based competition. Fundamental problems in the field of management of technology is how to explain the sources of radical and incremental innovations that sustain the competitive advantage of firms.

3.2. Economic

According to Beata (2016)the policies through which developing countries can use international integration to facilitate their economic growth. Study examines the determinants and consequences of inflows of foreign direct investment, the implications of services liberalization for productivity growth, and ways of combating the evasion of import tariffs. However exporting and firm performance and strategies multi-product firms use to compete in international markets. According to Bea Cantillon(2011) These observations are indicative of the ambivalence of the Lisbon Strategy and its underlying investment paradigm. The study examines income protection for the working age population out of work has become less adequate; social policies and, more generally, social redistribution have become less pro-poor.

Study by (Christopher T. Whelan :2010) These comprise increasing concerns about reliance on nationally based income poverty measures in the context of EU enlargement, the relative merits of onedimensional versus a multidimensional approaches to poverty and social exclusion and the continuing relevance of class-based explanations of life chancesFor examples by Wulfgramm(2014) Public policy shapes the lives of individuals, and even more so if they depend on state support. However unemployment, the financial situation is largely determined by cash transfers and daily routines depend on the involvement in active labour market policy measures. However While unemployment has strong negative life satisfaction effects in all 21 European countries under study, the generosity of passive labour market policy moderates this effect to a surprisingly large extent

Study by Birgit Kuchler (2003)The results in terms of the different subgroups of poor individuals, namely transitory, intermittently and persistently poor, the time dimension, poverty incidence, poverty gap and poverty intensity. Therefore Denmark and Portugal differ from the rest of the country in each dimension. Other exceptions include France and Ireland, where poverty intensity is considerably lower than in the other welfare regimes. Another Study by Daniel P. (2003)final strategy is for nations to develop mechanisms to coordinate rules, norms, or principles to govern working conditions and industrial relations. National economies around the world are becoming increasingly integrated. While regional integration offers opportunities for mutual gain, it also fosters distributional consequences, thus creating economic and political risks for governments.

3.3. Entrepreneurship

For examples by Chen, Jing (2010)The result of selection on innate ability. Selection on ability induces a positive correlation between entrepreneurial experience measured by previous business earnings and founding experience and serial business formation, as well as its subsequent performance. The Study Examines important aspects of entrepreneurship liquidity constraints and serial entrepreneurs, with an additional analysis of occupational choice among wage workers. According to Filler, Karen.(2013)FundExecutives' leadership styles affects his/her entrepreneurial orientation. This study analyzed the relationship between the full range of leadership model as measured by the multifactor leadership questionnaire and entrepreneurial orientation innovativeness, proactiveness, and risk taking of executives within the licensed assisted living facility industry.

3.4. Secure Energy

For examples (Clark, Shane S:2013) This Study demonstrates the potential for system-level power analysis he infers of a computer internal states based on power observation. Energy-proportional computing, in which power consumption scales closely with workload, has unintended side effects for security and privacy. However Understanding the security and privacy risks and opportunities that arrive with energy-proportional computing will allow future systems to either apply system-tier power According to Poonpat(2010) The results suggest that Thailand's aggregate production function with the contribution of labor, oil, and capital to Thai economic growth is modeled as a function of labor, capital, and oil consumption. The Study find a cointegration relationship between GDP, capital, labor, and oil consumption the causal relationship between energy consumption and economic growth, focus the elasticity of economic growth with respect to oil consumption and oil prices.

Another Study by Kashimer, (2016) Industrial Control Systems serve as basic infrastructure to hold or operate industrial systems of all characters, including those employed in critical infrastructure. This study was conducted to identify defects, dangers, and threats associated with aging ICS as they relate to the Energy and Nuclear Reactors, Materials, and Waste sectors, as well as to identify responses to serious security threats.For examples by (Eichman:2013)Renewable resources, including wind, solar, geothermal, biomass, hydroelectric, wave and tidal, represent an opportunity for environmentally preferred generation of electricity that also increases energy security and independence. Study resolves the hourly operation of conventional generation resources (nuclear, coal, geothermal, natural gas and hydro). The resulting behavior from introducing additional renewable resources and the lifetime costs for each technology

IV. CAPITALISM SYSTEM IN GUINEA CONAKRY

Study By Rashmi (2016) regulatory model that prioritizes an inquiry into the institutions of the sharing economy as a means to answer the questions vexing policy makers. This legal dissonance is caused by the failure to recognize the sharing economy as a distinct capitalist system that requires new regulatory approach.that assumes the dominance of the traditional firm, the primacy of private ownership, and the asymmetrical leveraging of information. According to Nancy Leong (2013) Moreover, should ensure that any transaction involving racial value is structured so as to discourage future racial capitalism. These doctrines and policies have fueled an intense legal and social preoccupation with the notion of diversity, which encourages white individuals and predominantly white institutions to engage in racial capitalism by deriving value from nonwhite racial identity.

According (Wolfgang Streeck:2011) Extends from economic and social policy-making to the way in which economic interests and constraints influence policy, politics and social life as a whole. Social science institutionalism considers social systems to be structured by sanctioning rules of obligatory behavior. Political economy looks at the interrelations between collective action in general and collective rule-making in particular, and the economy For example by (Tim Krieger & Daniel :2016) find that income inequality has a negative causal effect on economic freedom, while causation does not run in the opposite direction.the relationship between income inequality and economic freedom for a panel of 100 countries for the 1971-2010 period.The elite uses this power to curtail economic freedom to defend its economic interests by discouraging innovation, competition and protecting its rents.

Furthermore, Peter Kotzian (2010) range of individual level features education and personal economic stakes affects attitudes towards the economy However capitalist economy is based on several elements, such as private ownership and competition. The capitalist economic system is more supportive of the system constitutive elements. by Moore, Joel D (2011) The institutionalized constraints embodied in multiple veto player governments will only develop the broadly-targeted policy environment necessary for coordinating economic governance institutions when sufficiently high levels of vulnerability serve as an alternative form of constraint. This framework to account for variation in economic governance institutions in Thailand, Malaysia, and Singapore. The study examines governments will be unable to overcome the tendency towards the sorts of particularistic policies that lead to hierarchical economic governance institutions

4.2.Manding language N'ko In Guinea Conakry

According Valentin Vydrine(2010) It must be said that the western lexicographical tradition or rather the "northern tradition", 2 which is not very advanced in the case of the maninka of Guinea, is today a solid age and has many achievements in the field of description Other Mandingo variants. the native speakers of Mandingo to decide this question, To foreigners. But regardless of the status of the main variants of the Mandingo, Mandingo lexicography will be obliged to take into account the polycentric character of the Mandingo linguistic area. It is true that the dictionary n'ko contains some forms from Mandingo variants other than maninkamori (see some examples:According to Valentin Vydrin and T. G. Bergman ,Matthew Benjamin(2009) the home territory where each variety is spoken and the linguistic relationship of one to the other, according to the present state of our knowledge.There are considerable amounts of data and studies available in the literature concerning the Mandé languages.

4.3. Democracy

Study by Barrowman (2015)First, the politician's dilemma, or trade off between the electoral gains from trade and gains from public goods provision, creates an incentive for political elites to promote public sector reform without any purpose to implement. Political systems, reforms to reduce corruption in the public sector are impeded by two central dilemmas. According to Lockhart (2012)This in turn threatens the viability of sustained peace, proving a difficult dilemma for decision-makers. States are sometimes driven to sacrifice slightly longer-term economic goals in order to satisfy short-term needs for political protection.

According to Thompson, (2013) However, even without those assumptions, the institutional structure that gives shape to the presidency endures thanks to the persistence of the Constitution. As a result, constitutional duty remains a viable strategy for an ambitious President.Emergency powers are controversial, so the President must justify extraordinary measures to the public and other parts of the federal government in order to secure their sustained support. For examples by Lucas Todd (2013) As a result, constitutional duty remains a viable strategy for an ambitious President. Used effectively, it preserves and advances constitutional government while empowering the President who practice leadership, recent Presidents have shrouded their uses of emergency power in idiosyncratic readings of statutes. This pattern of "executive legalism" brings a horde of political troubles with it. It limits democratic accountability, destabilizes constitutional government, and undermines presidential authority over time.

Study by Armshaw (2011) analytical narrative framework to comparative case studies, argue that torture must depend on certain conditions that are inherently difficult to satisfy and that the attempts by various authorities to make use of torture have instead led them inexorably towards a deceptive cycle where bad information corrupts the system. For example, by Higashijima, (2015)Finfin that, Under the constraint of the electoral dilemma, the authoritarian leader designs authoritarian elections. Consequences of authoritarian elections. When holding an election, the authoritarian leader faces a dilemma: In order to maintain his rule, he needs to win big in elections. However the manipulation of election results risks losing some of the informational benefits of authoritarian elections - credibly showing regime strength and knowing the distribution of political support from the citizenry.

V. CONCLUSION

The papers conclusion that, they relate to the Energy and Nuclear Reactors, Materials, and Waste sectors, as well as to identify responses to serious security threats. Industrial Control Systems serve as basic infrastructure to hold or operate industrial systems of all characters, including those employed in critical infrastructure. Developing Country Political leadership Internation Relation Guinea Conakry to United State of America and European.However The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples Declaration establishes, in Article 31, that indigenous peoples 'have the right to maintain, control, protect.The Study examines administrative, economic and diplomatic support the Cold War and the anti-colonial sentiments espoused.

REFERENCE

- [1]. Adewale Adegoke Alawiye-Adams and Babatunde Afolabi2013Gender Mainstreaming and Conflict Resolution in Nigeria,Afe Babalola University Ado-Ekiti ,Afe Babalola University, Department of Economics
- [2]. Antonio Argandoña(207) Capitalism IESE Business School Working Paper No. 1147-E University of Navarra IESE Business School

- [3]. Anni Huhtala, Piia Remes(2016) Quantifying the Social Costs of Nuclear Energy: Perceived Risk of Accident at Nuclear Power Plant ,USAEE Working Paper No. 16-238 Government of the Republic of Finland Government Institute for Economic Research (VATT)
- [4]. Armshaw, Patrick, (2011) The torturer's dilemma: Analyzing the logic of torture for information THE FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY
- [5]. Blakely, Michelle Y.(2015) Ethics as a Core Competency in Leadership SelectionTHE CHICAGO SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, ,
- [6]. Beata Javorcik(2016) Economics International trade, foreign direct investment, economic development Department of economics University Oxford
- [7]. Bea Cantillon(2011) The paradox of the social investment state: growth, employment and poverty in the Lisbon era
- [8]. Birgit Kuchler Jan Goebel(2003) Incidence and Intensity of Smoothed Income Poverty in European Countries
- [9]. Barrowman, Bret T(2015)The Reformer's Dilemmas: The Politics of Public Sector Reform in Clientelistic Political Systems,THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
- [10]. Christopher T. Whelan Bertrand Maître(2010) Welfare regime and social class variation in poverty and economic vulnerability in Europe: an analysis of EU-SILC
- [11]. Cherie Metcalf(2016) Indigenous Rights and the Environment: Evolving International Law Ottawa Law Review, Vol. 35, No. 1, 2003 Queen's University Faculty of Law
- [12]. Collins, Darlene D.(2007) Entrepreneurial success: The effect of fear on human performance CAPELLA UNIVERSITY,
- [13]. Clark, Shane S.(2013) The security and privacy implications of energy-proportional computing UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS AMHERST,
- [14]. Chen, Jing(2010) Three essays on entrepreneurial entry, serial entrepreneurship, and labor turnover FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY,
- [15]. Clair Apodaca (2017) Foeign aid as foreign policy tool ,Governance/political change ,policy Administration and Bureaucracy ,world politics DOI :
- [16]. Denise Garcia (2015) Humanitarian security regimes international affairs
- [17]. David Shambaugh (2013) Assessing China's New Leadership One Year On ,Professor of Political Science & International Affairs Director, China Policy Program George Washington University
- [18]. David Shambaugh(2011) Coping with a Conflicted China Pp14
- [19]. Daniel P. Gitterman(2003) European Integration and Labour Market Cooperation: A Comparative Regional Perspective
- [20]. Dorcas Quek Anderson and Diana Knight (2017) Managing the Inter-Cultural Dimensions of a Mediation Effectively – A Proposed Pre-Mediation Intake Instrument(Forthcoming) Australasian Dispute Resolution Journal, Singapore Management University School of Law Singapore Management University - School of Law .ACT Human Rights Commission
- [21]. Dahlstrom, Timothy R.(2013) The Role of Business Counselors in the Entrepreneurial Specific Human Capital Resource Acquisition of Entrepreneurs ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY
- [22]. D. Christopher Kayes and David Stirling & Tjai M. Nielsen (2007) BuildingOrganizational Integrity Business Horizons, Forthcoming,George Washington University,IBM Business Consulting Services ,High Point University - Earl N. Phillips School of Business
- [23]. Emmanuele Pavolini Costanzo Ranci(2008)Restructuring the welfare state: reforms in long-term care in Western European countries
- [24]. Eichman, Joshua David(2013) Energy Management Challenges and Opportunities with Increased Intermittent Renewable Generation on the California Electrical Grid UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE,
- [25]. Edgar, Elisabeth (2013) ALLIANT INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY,
- [26]. Enzo Nussio (2016) Ex-Combatants and Post-Conflict Violence: Are Yesterday's Villains Today's Principal Threat Center for Security Studies, ETH Zurich
- [27]. Fred C. Zacharias(2009) Integrity EthicsGeorgetown Journal of Legal Ethics, Vol. 22, p. 11 (2009) San Diego Legal Studies Paper No. 08-056 University of San Diego School of Law
- [28]. Filler, Karen Smith, Ed.D.(2013)An analysis of leadership styles and entrepreneurial orientation of executives within the licensed assisted living facility industry in Indiana INDIANA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY
- [29]. Francesco Amodio and Michele Di Maio (2015) Making Do with What You Have: Conflict, Firm Performance and Input Misallocation in Palestine ,Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano Development Studies Working Paper No. 379.Universitat Pompeu Fabra,University of Naples Parthenope

- [30]. Federico Cingano (2014)Trends in Income Inequality and its Impact on Economic Growth ,OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers No. 163
- [31]. Fred Bosselman(2009) The Ecological Advantages of Nuclear Power New York University Environmental Law Journal, Vol. 15, No. 1, 2007 ,Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago-Kent College of Law (Deceased)
- [32]. Hitoshi Nasu (2011) The Expanded Conception of Security and International Law: Challenges to the UN Collective Security System Amsterdam Law Forum, Vol. 3, No. 3, 2011 Australian National University -ANU College of Law
- [33]. Higashijima, Masaaki (2015) The dictator's dilemma at the ballot box: Electoral manipulation, economic distribution, and political order in authoritarian regimes MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY,
- [34]. John Hudson Stefan Kühner(2009)Towards productive welfare, A comparative analysis of 23 OECD countries
- [35]. Julia Strasheim(2017)The Politics of Institutional Reform and Post-Conflict Violence in Nepal GIGA -German Institute of Global and Area Studies Working Paper No. 296
- [36]. GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies
- [37]. Kashimer, David, M.S(2016) Industrial control systems in the energy sector
- [38]. UTICA COLLEGE,
- [39]. Kevin Hearty(2015) Shared Narrative in Post-Conflict Northern Ireland ,Transitional Justice Institute Research Ulster University
- [40]. Kennedy, Desiree, M.P.S(2016) The Impact of Religious Conflict on Democratic Elections: Israel 2013 and 2015THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY,
- [41]. Khuloud Alsaba & Anuj Kapilashrami(2016) Understanding women's experience of violence and the political economy of gender in conflict: the case of Syria
- [42]. Skali, Ahmed (2017) Moralizing Gods and Armed Conflict, Moralizing Gods and Armed Conflict. Forthcoming in: Journal of Economic Psychology
- [43]. Li, Xiang, M.Sc.(2009) Entrepreneurial competencies as an entrepreneurial distinctive: An examination of the competency approach in defining entrepreneurs, SINGAPORE MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITY (SINGAPORE),
- [44]. Llewelyn Hughes, Jeffrey Scott Lantis, Mireya Solis(2015) The Life-Cycle of International Regimes: Temporality and Exclusive Forms of International Cooperation.Llewelyn Hughes, Jeffry Lantis and Mireya Solis, "The Life Cycle International Regimes," Journal of International Organizations Studies 115. College of Wooster American University - School of International Service
- [45]. Lockhart, Sarah P (2012) The Post-War Dilemma: War Outcomes, State Capabilities, and Economic Development after Civil War .UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS,
- [46]. Lisa Chauvet & Paul Collier and Marguerite Duponchel (2016) What Explains Aid Project Success in Post-Conflict Situations, Université Paris Dauphine; Université Paris Dauphine - PSL Research University, University of Oxford - Department of Economics, The World Bank; World Bank -Development Research Group (DECRG)
- [47]. Leesombatpiboon, Poonpat(2010) Thailand's energy security: Strategic Petroleum Reserve and its economic impacts THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
- [48]. Mariel Leonard(2015) Achieving Post-Conflict Stability Through Civil SocietyPolitical Networks Workshops & Conference 2015
- [49]. Mairi Stewart MacDonald (2009)THE CHALLENGE OF GUINEAN INDEPENDENCE, 1958-1971 ,Graduate Department of History University of Toronto
- [50]. Mauro Barelli (2015) The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: A Human Rights Framework for Intellectual Property Rights City Law School, City University London
- [51]. Mansor H. Ibrahim & Syed Aun R. Rizvi(2017) Do we need bigger Islamic banks? An assessment of bank stability, InstitutionLahore University of Management Sciences Department ,Suleman Dawood School of Business, Institution International Centre for Education in Islamic Finance
- [52]. Moore, Joel D (2011) Varieties of Capitalist Development: The Political Determinants of Economic Governance Systems EMORY UNIVERSITY
- [53]. Mario Coccia(2017) Radical and Incremental Innovation Problem-Driven to Support Competitive Advantage of Firms National Research Council of Italy (CNR); Arizona State University
- [54]. Mark Israel (2014) Research Ethics and Integrity for Social Scientists Beyond Regulatory Compliance SECOND EDITION University of Western Australia
- [55]. Melike Wulfgramm(2014) Life satisfaction effects of unemployment in Europe: The moderating influence of labour market policy
- [56]. Nancy Leong (2013) Racial Capitalism126 Harvard Law Review, 2013 U Denver Legal Studies Research Paper No. 13-30University of Denver Sturm College of Law

- [57]. Niels Schaumann(2010) Copyright Protection in the Cable Television Industry: Satellite Retransmission and the Passive Carrier Exemption ,Fordham Law Review Vol. 51, No. 1983,California Western School of Law
- [58]. Nam Dinh Pham(2017) The Economic Benefits of Global Navigation Satellite System and Its Commercial and Non-Commercial Applications ,ndp analytics, 2013
- [59]. George Washington University
- [60]. Ouaiss, Makram E.(2008) The impact of political alliances on voter prejudice in post conflict countries, GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY,
- [61]. Pysar, Catherine A.(2013) A multistakeholder conflict-resolution framework: A case study of the Tanzanian Higher Education Loan Board conflict CAPELLA UNIVERSITY,
- [62]. Paul Collier & Anke Hoeffler (2016) Aid, Policy, and Growth in Post-Conflict Societies, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2902 University of Oxford - Department of Economics , University of Oxford - Centre for the Study of African Economies (CSAE)
- [63]. Peter Kotzian(2010) For Better, for Worse? Public Support for the Capitalist Model of the Economy , University of Duesseldorf
- [64]. Peter Olsthoorn(2016) Integrity, Moral Courage and Innere Führung, Ethics and Armed Forces, Vol. 3, Issue Netherlands Defense Academy (NLDA) Faculty of Military Sciences
- [65]. Per Nortvedt and Marit Helene Hem & Helge Skirbekk(2011) The ethics of care: Role obligations and moderate partiality in health care University of Oslo University of Oslo University of Oslo
- [66]. Richard A. Gershon (2017)Digital Media and Innovation, Management and Design Strategies in Communication, Western Michigan University
- [67]. Rashmi Dyal-Chand(2016) Regulating Sharing: The Sharing Economy as an Alternative Capitalist System, Tulane Law Review, Vol. 90, No. 2, pp. 241-309 (2015) Northeastern University School of Law Research Paper No. 258-2016 Northeastern University - School of Law
- [68]. RAJESWARI, PILLAI, RAJAGOPALAN, NARAYAN, PRASAD, NAGENDRA(2017) Creation of a defence space agency: A new chapter in exploring India's space security
- [69]. Ram Jakhu & Joseph Wilson (2016) The New United States Export Control Regime: Its Impact on the Communications Satellite Industry ,XXV Annals of Air and Space Law, 2000, pp. 157-181. Institute of Air and Space Law ,Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS)
- [70]. Ryan J. Suto (2013) What Constitution? Nepal's Experience in Post-Conflict Reconstruction Pennsylvania State University; Syracuse University
- [71]. Racial Capitalism126 Harvard Law Review 2151 (2013) U Denver Legal University of Denver Sturm College of Law
- [72]. Santiago-Roman, Jaime(2013) Entrepreneurism in Puerto Rico: Job Creation and Entrepreneurial Development NORTHCENTRAL UNIVERSITY
- [73]. Scott, Patrick,(2016) The development and consequences of heterogeneous beliefs about military power and supremacyTHE FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY,
- [74]. Samantha Besson (2014) Sovereignty in Conflict*European Integration online Papers*, University of Oxford The Queen's College
- [75]. Scott Gates and Helga Malmin Binningsbo & Tove Grete Lie(2016) Post-Conflict Justice and Sustainable Peace International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO) - Centre for the Study of Civil War; Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU) Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU),Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4191
- [76]. Satyendra Nath Mishra(2014) Electricity Production by Nuclear Power Present Scenario and Future Prospect, School of Rural Management, Xavier University Bhubaneswar (Formerly XIMB)
- [77]. Thomas Duve(2017) Indigenous Rights in Latin America: A Legal Historical Perspective ,Max Planck Society for the Advancement of the Sciences Max Planck Institute for European Legal History
- [78]. Tobias Rommel & Paul Schaudt (2016) First Impressions: How Leader Changes Affect Bilateral Aid CESifo Working Paper Series No. 6047 University of Zurich - Institute for Political Science ,Leibniz Universität Hannover
- [79]. Tim Krieger & Daniel Meierrieks(2016) Political Capitalism: The Interaction between Income Inequality, Economic Freedom and Democracy CESifo Working Paper Series No. 5681, University of Freiburg -Department of Economics, University of Freiburg
- [80]. Thompson, Lucas Todd (2013) Constitutional Duty: Emergency Power and the American PresidencyYALE UNIVERSITY,
- [81]. Thompson, Lucas Todd(2013) Constitutional Duty: Emergency Power and the American Presidency YALE UNIVERSITY

- [82]. Valentin Vydrine(2010) e Nkó kod oyidalan de Souleymane Kantè et la tradition lexicographique « occidentale » pour le mandingue INALCO CNRS (LLACAN) Mandenkan, No. 46, 2010, pp. 73-98
- [83]. Valentin Vydrin and T. G. Bergman ,Matthew Benjamin(2009) Mandé Language Family of West Africa: Location and Genetic Classification
- [84]. W.C. Bunting (2014) The Fearon Corollary: Private Property Rights as War
- [85]. U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division
- [86]. Wilson N. Sy (2016) Capitalism and Economic Growth Across the World Investment Analytics
- [87]. Wolfgang Streeck(2011) Taking Capitalism Seriously: Towards an Institutional Approach to Contemporary Political Economy Max Plank Institute for the Study of Societies (MPIfG) Discussion Paper No. 10/15 Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies
- [88]. Yehua Dennis Wei & Yuqi Lu, Wen Chen(2011) Globalizing Regional Development in Sunan, China: Does Suzhou Industrial Park Fit a Neo-Marshallian District Model?Regional Studies, Vol. 43, No. 3, pp. 409-427, 2009,University of Utah - Department of Geography and Institute of Public & International Affairs

Toure Cheick Ahmed Mandian. "Political leadership And International Relation Of Guinea Conakry to United state of America ,Europe, Asia, Japan, South Korea, China and Russia." IOSR Journal of Engineering (IOSRJEN), vol. 7, no. 9, 2017, pp. 36–45.